

## **Research project P23056-N21 funded by FWF**

### **Excess heat capacity of low structural state feldspars**

**Status** finished  
**Project leader** Benisek Artur

The most important results of this project come from the investigations and explanations of the vibrational behaviour of the atoms in solid solutions. The frequencies of the atomic vibrations are often strongly affected by the solid-solution process giving rise to excess vibrational entropies, which are deviations of the vibrational entropy from ideal behaviour. They stabilise (if positive) or destabilise (if negative) these materials and thus play an important role for phase-stability calculations. The vibrational entropies of some solid-solution series were investigated experimentally and by quantum-mechanical calculations. These investigations contributed to the understanding of the vibrational entropy from a macroscopic point of view but also towards an atomic-level understanding. It could be shown that the differences of elasticity of the components building the solid solution are responsible for generating positive or negative deviations from ideal vibrational behaviour. An empirical equation for estimating the excess vibrational entropy, established in a preliminary project, was improved in the course of this project. It can now be applied to several classes of materials, i.e., silicates, chlorides, and metallic alloys.

We examined the vibrational entropies of the alkali feldspars, plagioclases, garnets and chlorides as well as silver-palladium, platinum-rhodium, copper-zinc, and copper-gold solid solutions. These investigations brought not only insight into the physics of the vibrational behaviour of the atoms in solid solutions, but they also improved the thermodynamic description of these materials significantly. Beside the research on solid solutions, the determination of the standard entropy of different mineral end-members contributed also to the improvement of the thermodynamic data basis. The investigations on stishovite, dmitryivanovite,  $\text{TiO}_2\text{II}$ , starkeyite, almandine, grossular und hydrogrossular are to be mentioned in this context.

In addition to the goals of the project, an experimental method for determining the configurational entropy (coming from the disorder of the atomic distribution) was developed by comparing calorimetrically based data with data from phase-equilibrium experiments. The differences could be used to extract the configurational entropy of some solid solutions.

#### **Peer-reviewed publications**

Benisek A., Dachs E., Grodzicki M. (2015) First-principles investigation of the lattice vibrations in the alkali feldspar solid solution. *Phys Chem Minerals* 42, 243-249. [Link to Open Access Paper](#)

Benisek A., Dachs E. (2015) The vibrational and configurational entropy of disordering in  $\text{Cu}_3\text{Au}$ . *J Alloys Compounds* 632, 585-590. [Link to Open Access Paper](#)

- Dachs E., Geiger CA., Benisek A. (2014) Thermodynamic mixing properties and behavior of grossular-spessartine,  $(\text{Ca}_x\text{Mn}_{1-x})_3\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_3\text{O}_{12}$ , solid solutions. *Geochim Cosmochim Acta* 141, 294-302. [Link to paper](#)  
[Link to accepted manuscript](#)
- Benisek A., Dachs E., Salihovic M., Paunovic A., Maier ME. (2014) The vibrational and configurational entropy of  $\alpha$ -brass. *J Chem Thermodynamics* 71, 126-132.  
[Link to Open Access Paper](#)
- Yong W., Dachs E., Benisek A., Secco RA., (2014) Heat capacity and entropy of rutile and  $\text{TiO}_2\text{II}$ : Thermodynamic calculation of rutile –  $\text{TiO}_2\text{II}$  transition boundary. *Phys Earth Planetary Int* 226, 39-47. [Link to paper](#)  
[Link to accepted manuscript](#)
- Benisek A., Dachs E., Kroll H. (2014) Thermochemistry of the alkali feldspars: Calorimetric study of the entropy relations in the low albite – low microcline series. *American Mineralogist* 99, 76-83. [Link to paper](#)  
[Link to accepted manuscript](#)
- Dachs E., Geiger CA., Benisek A., Grodzicki M. (2013) Thermodynamic mixing properties and behavior of almandine-spessartine solid solutions. *Geochim Cosmochim Acta* 125, 210-224.  
[Link to paper](#)  
[Link to accepted manuscript](#)
- Benisek A., Dachs E. (2013) Calorimetric study of the entropy relation in the NaCl-KCl system. *J Chem Thermodynamics* 62, 231-235.  
[Link to Open Access Paper](#)
- Benisek A., Dachs E., Carpenter M.A. (2013) Heat capacity and entropy of low structural state plagioclases. *Phys Chem Minerals* 40, 167-173.  
[Link to paper](#)  
[Link to accepted manuscript](#)
- Grevel K-D., Majzlan J., Benisek A., Dachs E., Steiger M., Fortes A.D., Marler B. (2012) Experimentally determined standard thermodynamic properties of synthetic  $\text{MgSO}_4 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (Starkeyite) and  $\text{MgSO}_4 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ : A revised internally consistent thermodynamic data set for magnesium sulfate hydrates. *Astrobiology* 12 (11), 1042-1054.  
[Link to paper](#)  
[Link to accepted manuscript](#)
- Dachs E., Geiger C.A., Benisek A. (2012) Almandine: Lattice and non-lattice heat capacity behavior and standard thermodynamic properties. *American Mineralogist* 97, 1771-1782.  
[Link to paper](#)  
[Link to accepted manuscript](#)

Dachs E., Geiger C.A., Benisek A., Grevel K-D. (2012) Grossular: A crystal-chemical, calorimetric, and thermodynamic study. *American Mineralogist* 97, 1299-1313.

[Link to paper](#)

[Link to accepted manuscript](#)

Geiger C.A., Dachs E., Benisek A. (2012) Thermodynamic behavior and properties of katoite (hydrogrossular): A calorimetric study. *American Mineralogist* 97, 1252-1255.

[Link to paper](#)

[Link to accepted manuscript](#)

Benisek A., Dachs E. (2012) A relationship to estimate the excess entropy of mixing: Application in silicate solid solutions and binary alloys. *J Alloys Compounds* 527, 127-131.

[Link to Open Access Paper](#)

Benisek A., Kroll H., Dachs E. (2012) The heat capacity of fayalite at high temperatures. *American Mineralogist* 97, 657-660.

[Link to paper](#)

[Link to accepted manuscript](#)

Yong W., Dachs E., Benisek A., Withers A.C., Secco R.A. (2012) Heat capacity, entropy, and phase equilibria of dmitryivanovite. *Phys Chem Minerals* 39, 259-267.

[Link to paper](#)

[Link to accepted manuscript](#)

Yong W., Dachs E., Benisek A., Secco R.A. (2012) Heat capacity, entropy and phase equilibria of stishovite. *Phys Chem Minerals* 39, 153-162.

[Link to paper](#)

[Link to accepted manuscript](#)

Dachs E., Benisek A. (2011) A sample-saving method for heat capacity measurements on powders using relaxation calorimetry. *Cryogenics* 51, 460-464.

[Link to Open Access Paper](#)