

Seminararbeit

Model Driven Architecture (MDA)



von: Franz Schiestl
Michael Radlingmaier

Betreuer: Univ.-Prof. Dipl.-Ing. Dr.
Wolfgang Pree

Gliederung

- MDA im Allgemeinen
- Metamodellierung
- Transformationsprinzipien
- Transformationsdefinitionen

- xUML im Allgemeinen
- Komponenten von xUML
- FUJABA

- Zusammenfassung MDA

Model Driven Architecture (MDA)

- Object Management Group (OMG)

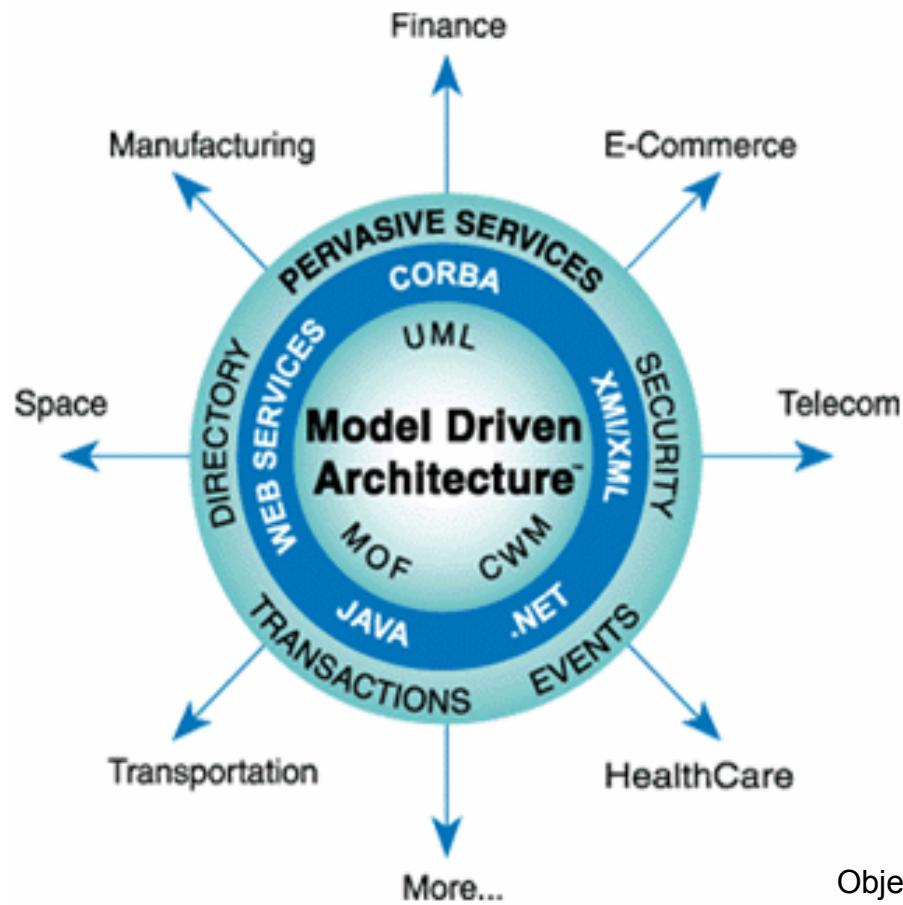


Bild von:
Object Management Group, Inc. (1997-2008)
OMG Model Driven Architecture
<http://www.omg.org/mda/>

Metamodellierung

MDA Metalevels

METALEVEL	DESCRIPTION	ELEMENTS
M3	MOF, i.e., the set of constructs used to define metamodels	MOF Class, MOF Attribute, MOF Association, etc.
M2	Metamodels, consisting of instances of MOF constructs	UML Class, UML Association, UML Attribute, UML State, UML Activity, etc. CWM Table, CWM Column, etc.
M1	Models, consisting of instances of M2 metamodel constructs	Class "Customer", Class "Account" Table "Employee", Table "Vendor", etc.
M0	Objects and data, i.e., instances of M1 model constructs	Customer Jane Smith, Customer Joe Jones, Account 2989, Account 2344, Employee A3949, Vendor 78988, etc.

Bild von:
Frankel, David S. (2005) Model Driven Architecture

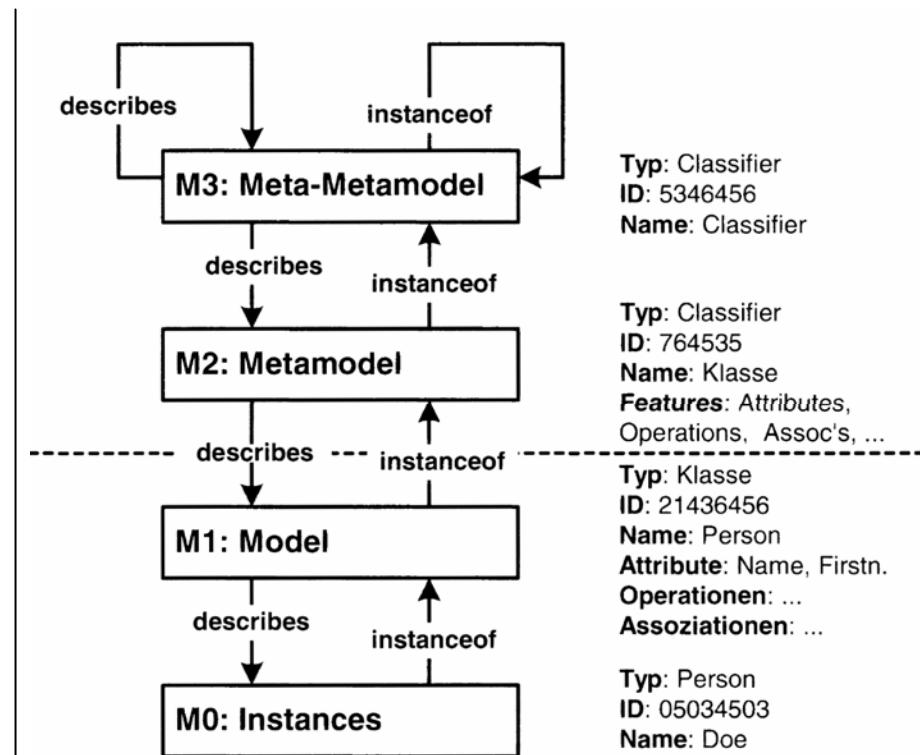
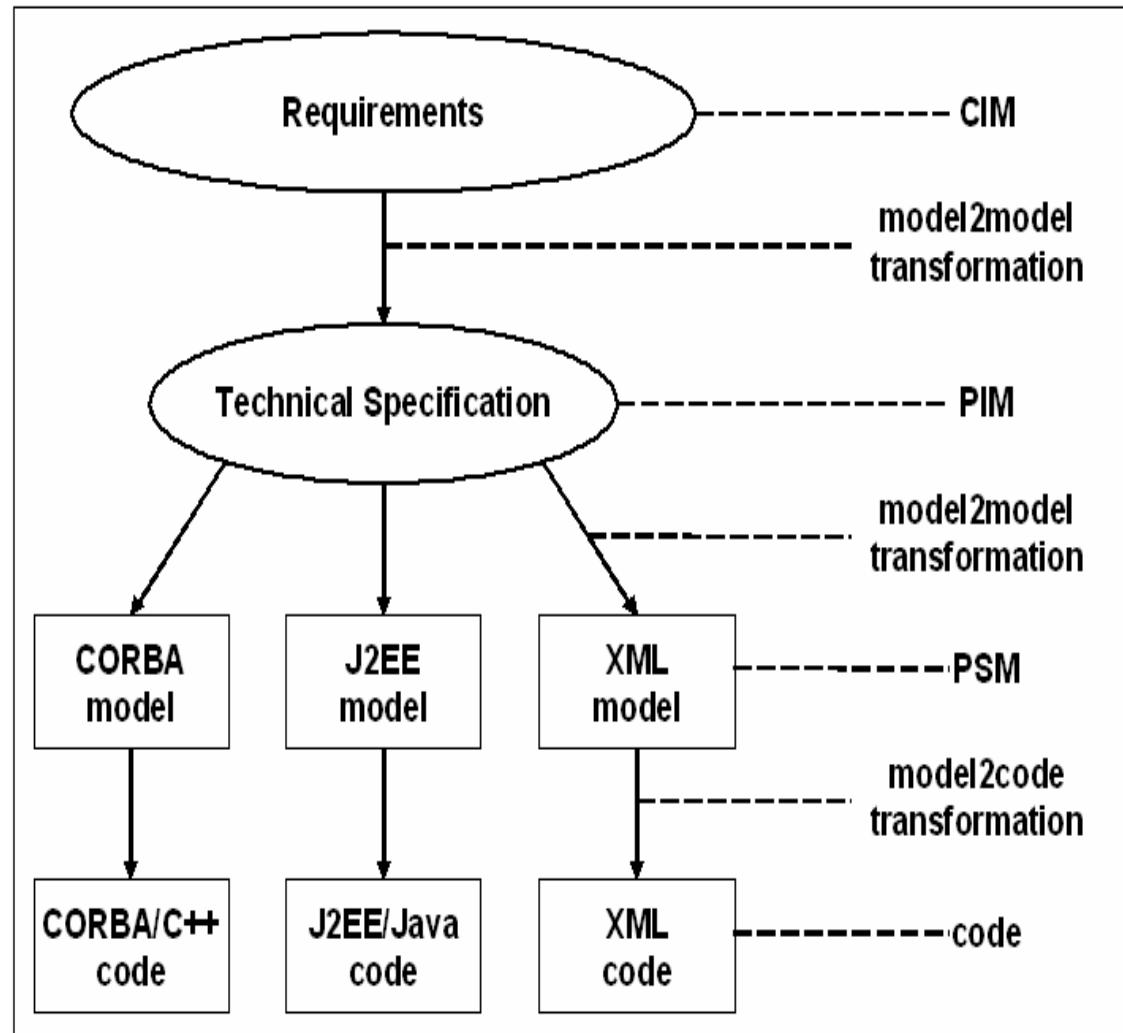


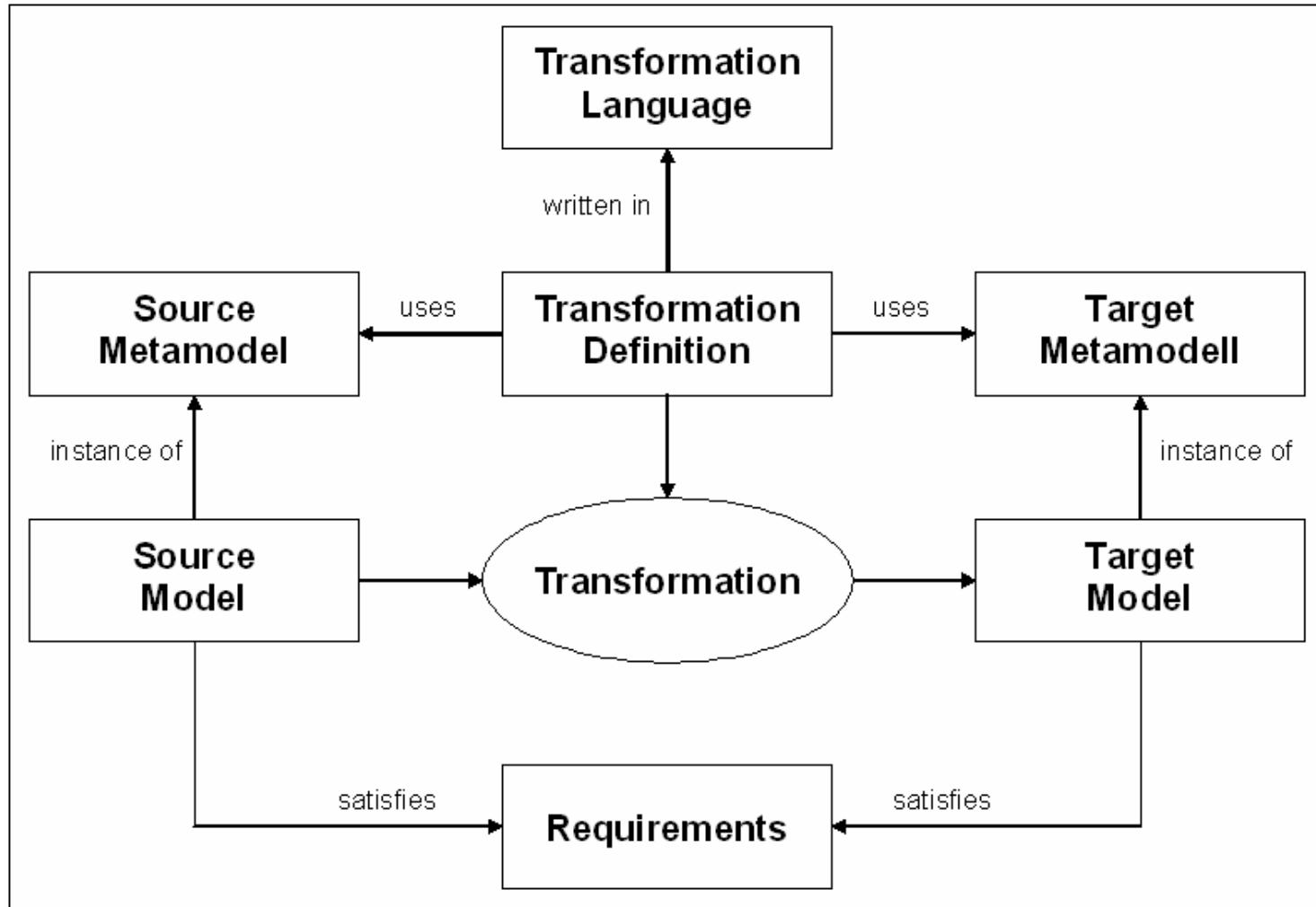
Bild von:
Stahl, Thomas, und Völter, Markus (2005)
Modellgetriebene Softwareentwicklung

Transformationsprinzipien der MDA

- Computation Independent Model (CIM)
- Plattform Independent Model (PIM)
- Plattform Specific Model (PSM)
- Source Code



Transformationsdefinitionen

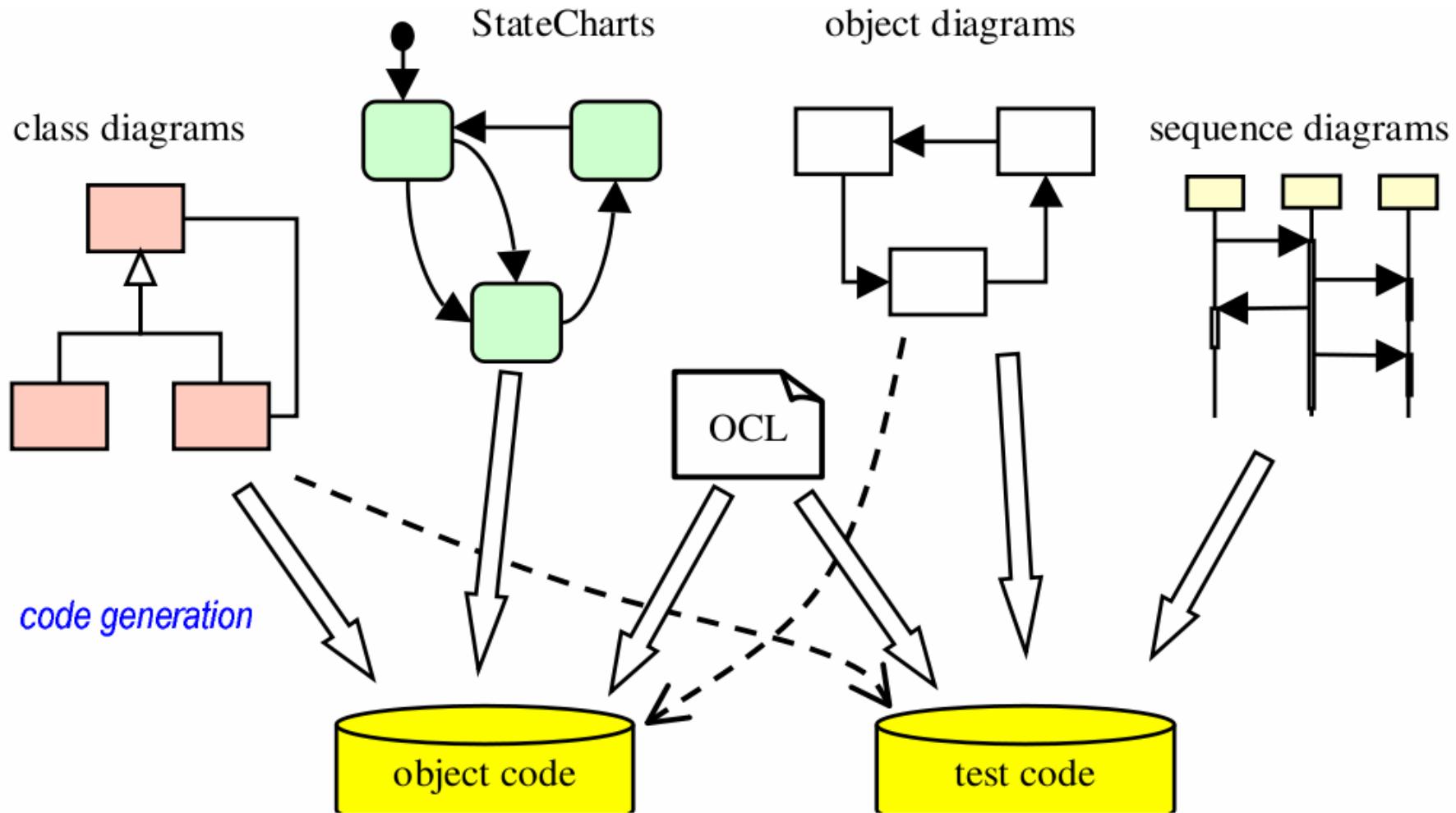


xUML im Allgemeinen

- xUML --> Executable UML

Concept	Called	Modeled As	Expressed As
the world is full of things	data	classes attributes associations constraints	UML class diagram
things have lifecycles	control	states events transitions procedures	UML statechart diagram
things do things at each stage	algorithm	actions	action language

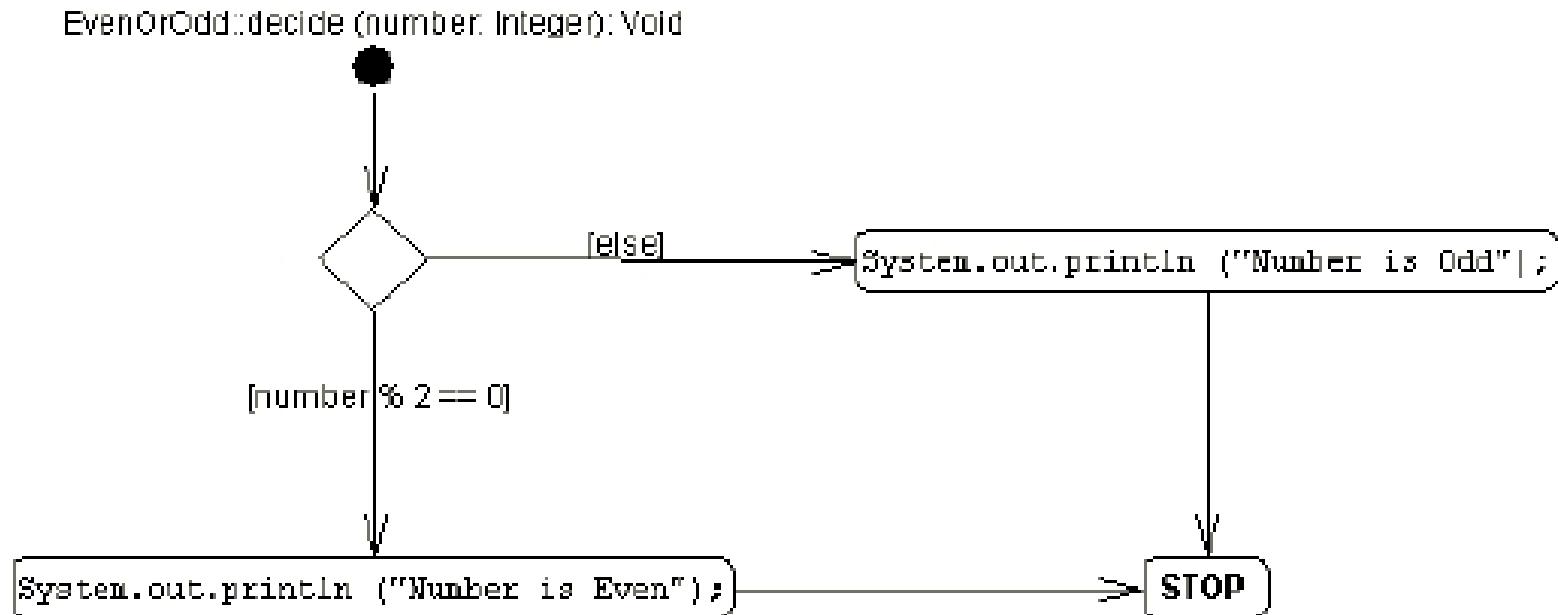
Komponenten von xUML



Beispiel: FUJABA

From UML to Java And Back Again

Bsp.: Aktivitätsdiagramm (Sequenz-Diagramm)



Zusammenfassung MDA

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- Höhere Ebene der Abstraktion?
- Angenehme Programmierung?
- Geschwindigkeit Applikationserstellung (für große Applikationen)?
- Plattformunabhängigkeit

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- Effizienz der Applikation
- komplizierte Algorithmen (z.B. Sortieralgorithmen) werden noch komplizierter
- Unlesbarkeit des 'Programmcodes'
- Start von MDA 2002 (OMG), bis heute nicht 'fertig' bzw. standardisiert

Danke für Ihre
Aufmerksamkeit !!!